**Articles**

**BASIC INFORMATION**

**Cattle breeding in the Czech Republic**

[**https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/livestock-survey-2022**](https://www.czso.cz/csu/czso/livestock-survey-2022)

**Holstein**

[**https://www.thecattlesite.com/breeds/dairy/22/holstein**](https://www.thecattlesite.com/breeds/dairy/22/holstein)

**Beef cattle in the Czech Republic**

[**https://www.cschms.cz/english/index.php?page=home**](https://www.cschms.cz/english/index.php?page=home)

**8 things you didn't know about Highland cattle**

[**https://www.countrysideonline.co.uk/articles/8-things-you-didn-t-know-about-highland-cattle/**](https://www.countrysideonline.co.uk/articles/8-things-you-didn-t-know-about-highland-cattle/)

**HOUSING SYSTEM**

**Using separated manure solids for compost bedding**

[**https://www.ontario.ca/page/using-separated-manure-solids-compost-bedding**](https://www.ontario.ca/page/using-separated-manure-solids-compost-bedding)

**Pros and Cons of Deep-Litter Bedding**

[**https://homesteadontherange.com/2019/01/14/pros-and-cons-of-deep-litter-bedding/**](https://homesteadontherange.com/2019/01/14/pros-and-cons-of-deep-litter-bedding/)

**Methods of cleaning of stalls**

[**https://www.mclanahan.com/blog/methods-for-cleaning-your-freestall-barn-alleyways**](https://www.mclanahan.com/blog/methods-for-cleaning-your-freestall-barn-alleyways)

**CATTLE MANAGEMENT**

**How to Feed Calf Starter**

[**https://www.purinamills.com/dairy-feed/education/detail/how-to-feed-calf-starter**](https://www.purinamills.com/dairy-feed/education/detail/how-to-feed-calf-starter)

**Care of calves in winter**

[**https://dairy.unl.edu/images/heifer/Care-of-Calves-in-Winter.png**](https://dairy.unl.edu/images/heifer/Care-of-Calves-in-Winter.png)

**Calf & Heifer Management**

[**https://dairy.unl.edu/category/calf-heifer-management**](https://dairy.unl.edu/category/calf-heifer-management)

**MILKING PARLOR**

**Overview of types of milking parlor**

[**https://www.dairydiscoveryzone.com/blog/4-modern-milking-parlor-designs**](https://www.dairydiscoveryzone.com/blog/4-modern-milking-parlor-designs)

**Hygienic practices for clean milk production: a need of the hour**

[**https://www.pashudhanpraharee.com/hygienic-practices-for-clean-milk-production-a-need-of-the-hour/**](https://www.pashudhanpraharee.com/hygienic-practices-for-clean-milk-production-a-need-of-the-hour/)

**Guide to good dairy farming practice: Milking hygiene**

[**https://www.thecattlesite.com/articles/guide-to-good-dairy-farming-practice-milking-hygiene**](https://www.thecattlesite.com/articles/guide-to-good-dairy-farming-practice-milking-hygiene)

**WELFARE AND HEALTH PROBLEMS**

**Heat Stress**

[**https://www.partners-in-reproduction.com/wellbeing/stress-factors/heat-stress/**](https://www.partners-in-reproduction.com/wellbeing/stress-factors/heat-stress/)

**The Lameness Scoring System – cattle**

[**https://www.dairynz.co.nz/media/5559877/lameness-scoring-poster-dairynz.pdf**](https://www.dairynz.co.nz/media/5559877/lameness-scoring-poster-dairynz.pdf)

**Lameness**

[**https://www.welfarm.co.nz/lameness/**](https://www.welfarm.co.nz/lameness/)

[**https://www.dairynz.co.nz/animal/cow-health/lameness/**](https://www.dairynz.co.nz/animal/cow-health/lameness/)

[**https://www.dairynz.co.nz/animal/cow-health/lameness/healthy-hoof/**](https://www.dairynz.co.nz/animal/cow-health/lameness/healthy-hoof/)

[**https://www.dairynz.co.nz/animal/cow-health/lameness/lameness-cost-calculator/**](https://www.dairynz.co.nz/animal/cow-health/lameness/lameness-cost-calculator/)

**The Importance Of Hoof Trimming For Cows**

[**https://opensanctuary.org/the-importance-of-hoof-trimming-for-cows/**](https://opensanctuary.org/the-importance-of-hoof-trimming-for-cows/)

**Body Condition Scoring (BCS) Guide**

[**http://miniature-cattle.com/bcs.htm**](http://miniature-cattle.com/bcs.htm)

[**https://www.dairygoldagri.ie/farm\_focus/bcs/**](https://www.dairygoldagri.ie/farm_focus/bcs/)

**Scientific articles**

* **only for your interest (not compulsory)**

**The Effect of the Season on the Behavior and Milk Yield of the Czech Fleckvieh Cows**

<https://acta.mendelu.cz/artkey/acu-201604-0003_the-effect-of-the-season-on-the-behavior-and-milk-yield-of-the-czech-fleckvieh-cows.php>

**Growth ability of Czech Fleckvieh bulls in modern cattle fattening stable**

[**https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09712119.2022.2066677**](https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09712119.2022.2066677)

**Maintaining Optimal Mammary Gland Health and Prevention of Mastitis**

[**https://www.researchgate.net/publication/349461299\_Maintaining\_Optimal\_Mammary\_Gland\_Health\_and\_Prevention\_of\_Mastitis**](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/349461299_Maintaining_Optimal_Mammary_Gland_Health_and_Prevention_of_Mastitis)

**YOUTUBE links**

**Automatic Flushing System**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BBz9-Vb7n-U**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BBz9-Vb7n-U)

**Automatic Scraper Systems**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cTLtG6WpqCY**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cTLtG6WpqCY)

**Vacuum tanks**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yCJxN\_3nnEc**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yCJxN_3nnEc)

**Calf Rearing: Care of the newborn calf**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dIlRCZLRQ6s**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dIlRCZLRQ6s)

**Calf Rearing - Routine Calf Management**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vji0B61djjM**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vji0B61djjM)

**Calf Housing**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=48Ooty4mIOc**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=48Ooty4mIOc)

**Assessing calf buildings**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MR\_R2tjEqUc**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MR_R2tjEqUc)

* **Parallel parlour**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ut2nRYNTZr0**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ut2nRYNTZr0)

* **Tandem parlour**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J9vrUbn2egA**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J9vrUbn2egA)

* **Rotary parlour**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tGz49zuBsO8**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tGz49zuBsO8)

* **Herringbone parlour**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LAswFrj7o8Y**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LAswFrj7o8Y)

**Automatic milking system**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5cWiEp10ruA**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5cWiEp10ruA)

**How To: Step-by-Step Guide to Dairy Hoof Trimming to Help Prevent Lameness**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rtrdICFL-hU**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rtrdICFL-hU)